## **RETRACTION NOTE**

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## Retraction Note: Berberine reduces temozolomide resistance by inducing autophagy via the ERK1/2 signaling pathway in glioblastoma

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The Editor in Chief has retracted this article. Following publication concerns were raised regarding a number of figures, including but not limited to:

- The TMZ 0hr panel in Fig. 2a appears similar to the FDPs 0h panel in Fig. 3 in [1] and the BRD4-KO#1 0h panel in Fig. 2C in [2].
- The Vector and CtBP1 bands in Fig. 3B appear similar to U251 Vector and b-catenin bands in Fig. 6G in [3] and p62 and b-actin blots in Fig. 3B in [4].
- The p-62 u87/TMZ-R in Fig. 3E appears similar to the Mcl-1 CHX blot in Fig. 4C in [5] and the p-PI3K GIST430 in [2].

The Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article. The authors did not state explicitly whether they agree to this retraction.

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